



General Election 2019: Putting a foreign policy lens on party manifestos

About this initiative

Britain's prosperity and security depend on factors we cannot control alone. As such, global affairs must be a major factor in any decision on Britain's future.

For this reason, UNA-UK is shining a spotlight on foreign policy in the run-up to the 2019 General Election by extracting passages from parties' manifestos on the subject of international cooperation, as well as on the key areas identified by our report '[Keeping Britain Global](#)'.

Understanding the results

When reviewing the results, please remember the following:

- The text included comprises verbatim extracts from political parties' 2019 General Election manifestos
- Parties are placed in alphabetical order
- We have attempted to analyse every political party that returned MPs in the most recent (2017) general election. However, the Cooperative Party do not appear to have produced a 2019 manifesto. Cooperative Party MPs are simultaneously Labour MPs and so can be considered as covered by Labour's manifestos

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[Click here to read exclusive statements from all parties obtained by UNA-UK on their priorities for the United Nations](#)

	The UN and international cooperation	Human rights	Arms control & nuclear disarmament	Atrocity prevention	Peace-keeping	Climate diplomacy
Conservative	After Brexit, we will bolster the alliances and institutions that help project our influence and keep us safe: the UN and the UN Security Council; NATO; the Commonwealth; Five Eyes; the G20; the G7; and the World Trade Organisation. We will open new markets and support free trade and global growth.	We will update the Human Rights Act and administrative law to ensure that there is a proper balance between the rights of individuals, our vital national security and effective government. We will ensure that judicial review is available to protect the rights of the individuals against an overbearing state, while ensuring that it is not abused to conduct politics by another means or to create needless delays. In our first year we will set up a Constitution, Democracy & Rights Commission that will examine these issues in depth, and come up with proposals to restore trust in our institutions	We will maintain our Trident nuclear deterrent, which guarantees our security.	We will continue to support international initiatives to achieve reconciliation, stability and justice across the world, and in current or former conflict zones such as Cyprus, Sri Lanka and the Middle East, where we maintain our support for a two-state solution. We will further develop an independent Magnitsky-style sanctions regime to tackle human rights abusers head on		We will lead the global fight against climate change by delivering on our world-leading target of Net Zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050, as advised by the independent Committee on Climate Change. We have doubled International Climate Finance. And we will use our position hosting the UN Climate Change Summit in Glasgow in 2020 to ask our global partners to match our ambition. We will set up new international partnerships to tackle deforestation and protect vital landscapes and wildlife corridors. We will establish a new £500 million Blue Planet Fund to

		<p>and in how our democracy operates.</p> <p>We will continue our campaigns to promote international media freedom and to eradicate human trafficking and the scourge of modern slavery.</p> <p>We will support marginalised communities in the developing world, hosting the UK government's first ever international LGBT conference. We will seek to protect those persecuted for their faith and implement the Truro Review recommendations.</p> <p>We will continue our campaigns to promote international media freedom and to eradicate human trafficking and the scourge of modern slavery.</p>		We will support the construction of the planned UK Holocaust Memorial.		help protect our oceans from plastic pollution, warming sea temperatures and overfishing, and extend the Blue Belt programme to preserve the maritime environment. We will continue to lead diplomatic efforts to protect 30 per cent of the world's oceans by 2030.
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Democratic Unionist Party	<p>There must be a proactive and positive plan for UK global engagement:</p> <p>Maintaining a diplomatic presence across the world –</p> <p>The UK's influence on the world stage and ability to be an effective player is dependent on a strong global presence and a Foreign and Commonwealth Office with first class people and skills. The next government must ensure that such work is properly funded with clear goals for what the UK wants and needs to achieve.</p> <p>Commonwealth – The Commonwealth countries represent a global network that we have consistently underappreciated and</p>	<p>The DUP successfully urged the government to take seriously international human rights abuses against Christians and other faith groups. This work needs to be continued in the next Parliament through:</p> <p>Retaining and strengthening role of the Special Envoy on Freedom of Religion or Belief with necessary financial and administrative support.</p> <p>Implementation of the recommendations of the Truro Review.</p> <p>Prioritising the protection of Freedom of Religion and Belief and other human rights in trade negotiations and trade deals, regardless of the UK's future</p>	<p>The weaponry supplied by the Libyan government to the PIRA cost so many lives. The DUP supports UK victims properly compensated from the Libyan seized assets</p> <p>The DUP supports the UK's independent nuclear deterrent and will continue to support Trident's renewal. We believe the UK should use all international forums to completely overhaul the approaches to counter proliferation and prevent the likes of Iran and North Korea developing and further proliferating such capabilities. We believe that all of the funding of the nuclear deterrent programme should be ring-fenced outside of the Defence budget, recognising the unique</p>			A proportion of this new long-term budget should be assigned for environmental work with a bond scheme considered to provide long-term investment for major initiatives such as reforestation.

	<p>underutilised especially on issues of trade. Many Commonwealth members are transforming economically and socially. The UK must seek to deepen these relationships both on an individual and collective basis.</p> <p>The DUP supports the UK target of 0.7% of Gross National Income (GNI) being dedicated to Foreign Aid. The target should be on a 5-year rolling basis. The annual nature of the spending target can mean substantial amounts of money being allocated in short-time frames and poorly spent. This maintains the commitment and ensures better value for money.</p> <p>Regular reviews of safeguarding practices by agencies supported through foreign aid to prevent a repeat of past abuses by aid workers.</p> <p>The DUP supports our participation in NATO but shares the American concerns that other members are consistently failing to fulfil the minimum spending target. The development of the European Union Defence Force attempts to hide this chronic underinvestment, and contributes to incoherent responses to threats already dealt with by existing international structures such as NATO and the United Nations.</p>	<p>relationship with the European Union.</p> <p>Retaining the Foreign Secretary's Human Rights Advisory Group, and ensure that there are at least three representatives from civil society which specialise on Freedom of Religion and Belief.</p>	<p>nature of this National critical strategic asset.</p> <p>National strategic defence & security review: Post-Brexit, the UK must reconsider its strategic position in terms of Defence and Security. Government needs to give a clear strategic vision of the UK's place in the world and our strategic aims and ambitions. A Review needs to be conducted, independent of government, in order that we have an honest assessment of our current capability and capacity. That will generate a clear indication of the 'gap' between what we need to do and what we are currently able to do. Then decisions can be taken about the level of funding required to close the 'gap' or the level of risk Government is willing to take on National Security.</p>			
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Green	<p>We want the UK to be a leading force for good in the world, to be the country that brokers peace and tries to resolve the refugee crisis. Our international policy will focus on co-operation in order to tackle climate chaos, to secure fairer, more sustainable societies around the world and encourage fair and peaceful resolutions to conflict. We will make supporting the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals a priority.</p>	<p>Seek resolution in line with international law and the principles of self-determination to long running conflicts, illegal occupations and human rights violations.</p> <p>Guarantee the rights of indigenous and native people by securing their autonomy, land rights and human rights, providing aid to protect cultures and support sustainable initiatives and ensuring that development schemes where the UK government has influence only take place with the permission, and under the active control of, indigenous people.</p> <p>Scrap the Home Office, and end its decades-long creation of a hostile environment for Black Minority Ethnic (BME) and other minority communities. We will instead create a Ministry for Sanctuary and a Ministry of the Interior. The Ministry for Sanctuary will be responsible for enforcing migration rules with compassion, and due regard for human rights, as well as providing recompense for those affected by the Windrush scandal. One of the Ministry of Sanctuary's first acts will be to abolish income requirements for people wishing to come to the UK to join a loved one. The Ministry of the Interior will oversee domestic security with full regard to human rights and the needs of diverse communities.</p> <p>Retain the Human Rights Act and reaffirm the UK's commitment to the European Convention on Human Rights.</p>	<p>Cancelling the Trident nuclear weapons system and nuclear powered submarines. We will join the United Nation's Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and work within that multilateral framework work for the total elimination of all nuclear weapons, including the implementation, enforcement and verification of all disarmament, arms control and non-proliferation agreements. We need a security system that can keep us safe from 21st-century challenges, not one that could realise cold war nightmares.</p> <p>Close down the government's arms sales activities, including the Department for International Trade's Defence and Security Organisation (DSO), and end all subsidies and support for the UK arms industry's exporting of weapons and systems that fuel conflicts, violence and suffering across the world.</p>	<p>Introduce a new law on Universal Jurisdiction, to make it easier to prosecute those committing genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes, wherever these crimes take place.</p>	<p>Replace the Ministry of Defence with a Ministry for Security and Peace, making the promotion of peace a key foreign policy objective and linking the role of the defence services more closely to the world we now live in.</p> <p>A central part of their responsibilities will become defending environments around the world from the effects of climate chaos and dealing with the humanitarian and environmental impacts of climate-related disasters.</p>	<p>Declaring a climate emergency</p> <p>In October 2018 the UN's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change published a landmark report warning of the urgent need for rapid and unprecedented change in all aspects of society to cut emissions in half in just 12 years.</p> <p>Green councillors in Bristol were the first very politicians in the UK to act in response. Weeks after the publication of the UN Report, Green Cllr Carla Denyer brought an urgent motion to Bristol City Council declaring a Climate Emergency and committing the Council to comprehensive action to make the city carbon neutral by 2030.</p> <p>We will lobby against the international rules that prevent action being taken to tax international aviation fuel.</p> <p>Seek to make the combatting of climate and ecological breakdown and the spreading of human rights and justice core purposes of the United Nations.</p> <p>Advocate for the EU to prioritise policy areas where cross-border co-operation can help deliver real change. These include:</p> <p>Linking up national Green New Deals, to pool renewable energy resources and share insights and expertise.</p> <p>Harmonising minimum environmental standards. As nature knows no borders, the EU can play a major role in ensuring that habitats split between different counties are all protected by the same rules.</p>

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Labour	<p>We will:</p> <p>Build support for UN reform, including assessing and developing democratisation initiatives, and improving the engagement of the General Assembly in decision-making to ensure its institutions are more effective at achieving peace.</p> <p>Prioritise our responsibility to prevent conflict by investing in local capacities for peacebuilding in areas of conflict – advocating for political, multilateral strategies for peace.</p> <p>Act immediately to urge negotiations towards a political resolution to conflict wherever it arises, including in the Middle East and sub-Saharan Africa.</p> <p>Invest an additional £400 million in our diplomatic capacity to secure Britain’s role as a country that promotes peace, delivers ambitious global climate agreements and works through international organisations to secure political settlements to critical issues.</p>	<p>We will work through the UN and the Commonwealth to insist on the protection of human rights for Sri Lanka’s minority Tamil and Muslim populations.</p> <p>Appoint human-rights advisers to work across the Foreign Office and government to prioritise a co-ordinated approach to human rights.</p> <p>Advocate for human rights at every bilateral diplomatic meeting.</p> <p>Labour is committed to a comprehensive peace in the Middle East based on a two-state solution – a secure Israel alongside a secure and viable state of Palestine. There can be no military solution to this conflict, which must be settled on the basis of justice and international law. All sides must avoid taking action that would make peace harder to achieve. That means both an end to the blockade, occupation and settlements, and an end to rocket and terror attacks. Labour will continue to press for an immediate return to meaningful negotiations leading to a diplomatic resolution. A Labour government will immediately recognise the state of Palestine. Labour will take all lawful action necessary to counter and confront all forms of terrorism, and we will advocate a long-term multinational political strategy, led by regional actors, to tackle the spread of extremism.</p>	<p>We will immediately suspend the sale of arms to Saudi Arabia for use in Yemen and to Israel for arms used in violation of the human rights of Palestinian civilians, and conduct a root-and-branch reform of our arms exports regime so ministers can never again turn a blind eye to British-made weapons being used to target innocent civilians.</p> <p>Labour supports the renewal of the Trident nuclear deterrent. Labour will also actively lead multilateral efforts under our obligations to the Non-Proliferation Treaty to create a nuclear-free world.</p>	<p>Within the first year of government Labour will:</p> <p>Introduce a War Powers Act to ensure that no prime minister can bypass Parliament to commit to conventional military action. Unlike the Conservatives, we will implement every single recommendation of the Chilcot Inquiry.</p> <p>Conduct an audit of the impact of Britain’s colonial legacy to understand our contribution to the dynamics of violence and insecurity across regions previously under British colonial rule.</p> <p>Reform the international rules-based order to secure justice and accountability for breaches of human rights and international law, such as the bombing of hospitals in Syria, the illegal blockade of the Gaza Strip, the use of rape as a weapon of war against the Rohingya community in Myanmar and the indiscriminate bombardment of civilians in Yemen.</p>	<p>Labour will increase funding for UN peacekeeping operations to £100 million. We will maintain our commitment to NATO and our close relationship with our European partners, and we will use our influence at the United Nations to support peace and security worldwide.</p>	<p>We will:</p> <p>Rebuild our climate expertise within the Foreign Office, putting climate diplomacy at the heart of our foreign policy.</p> <p>Use our influence at the UN, EU, G7, G20, World Bank, the Commonwealth and other global institutions to promote policies to tackle the climate emergency.</p> <p>Use our diplomatic expertise to negotiate and deliver more ambitious global targets to deal with the climate emergency, starting with COP 26 in Glasgow next year.</p>

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Liberal Democrats	<p>Our priorities in the next parliament will be:</p> <p>Defending international cooperation against the rising tides of nationalism and isolationism, supporting multilateral organisations like the UN and NATO which are increasingly under threat.</p> <p>We will:</p> <p>Champion the liberal, rules-based international order, which provides a strong basis for multilateral action to address the world's biggest problems.</p> <p>Use all aspects of government policy – trade, aid and diplomacy as well as military cooperation – to strengthen UK efforts to prevent violent conflict.</p> <p>Develop proposals with the BBC for investment to grow the World Service to reach more people across the world with independent and trusted news and continue to support BBC Monitoring and the British Council.</p> <p>Promote democracy and stability in Ukraine and neighbouring countries against an increasingly aggressive Russia, by working closely with the EU and international partners to exert maximum economic and political pressure, and standing by our NATO treaty obligations</p>	<p>We will defend the Human Rights Act, resist any attempt to withdraw from the European Convention on Human Rights and oppose any laws that unnecessarily erode civil liberties</p> <p>We will: Require UK-registered NGOs and organisations including the Armed Forces and defence contractors to report all instances of documented abuse overseas to government – reviewing, reducing, or refusing funding to organisations found in breach of these rules.</p> <p>Support free media and a free and open internet, championing the free flow of information.</p> <p>Support the current UN initiative to protect journalists – combatting the impunity granted to those who attack reporters on the frontline – by funding UNESCO's International Programme for the Development of Communication.</p> <p>Work to abolish the death penalty around the world and remove the power of ministers to allow security and justice assistance in cases that could result in its use.</p> <p>Work to end the use of torture around the world and conduct a full inquiry into the UK Government's involvement in torture and rendition.</p> <p>Develop a comprehensive strategy for promoting the decriminalisation of homosexuality around the world and advancing LGBT+ rights.</p>	<p>Suspend UK arms sales to Saudi Arabia in response to their consistent targeting of civilians, in breach of international humanitarian law, in Yemen.</p> <p>Improve control of arms exports, including by introducing a policy of 'presumption of denial' for arms exports to countries listed as Human Rights Priority Countries in the Foreign and Commonwealth Office's annual human rights report. Work with the EU to revive the Iran nuclear deal.</p>	<p>In response to current crises, we will:</p> <p>Legislate to ensure there is a parliamentary vote before engaging in military action, while preserving the ability to engage in action in emergencies or under treaty obligation without requiring parliamentary approval.</p> <p>Focus on the diplomatic priorities of the UN's Responsibility to Protect doctrine and establish new tests to ensure that any UK action has regional support, a reasonable prospect of defined success, and a sound legal and humanitarian case.</p> <p>Work with international partners to tackle violent extremism, paying special attention to UK citizens who have fought overseas for terrorist organisations who may become significant sources of terrorist activity if they return to Britain.</p> <p>On Syria, cooperate internationally to stabilise the region and provide humanitarian assistance.</p> <p>Work with European partners to introduce a European Magnitsky Act that would enable sanctions against corrupt individuals and perpetrators of human rights abuses.</p>		<p>We will:</p> <p>Support the Paris Agreement by playing a leadership role in international efforts to combat climate change, demonstrating commitment by rapidly reducing emissions from the UK economy, increasing development spending on climate objectives and aiming to persuade all countries to commit to net zero climate goals by the 2020 UN climate conference in Glasgow.</p> <p>Strengthen climate and environmental goals in EU trade and investment agreements and refuse to enter any trade agreements with countries that have policies counter to the Paris Agreement, including the Mercosur-EU free trade agreement because of the Brazilian government's actions in the Amazon.</p> <p>Initiate negotiations within the UN for a legally binding international treaty on plastics reduction.</p> <p>Argue for ambitious new legally binding international targets to protect global biodiversity, and an effective global oceans treaty to create a network of ocean sanctuaries. We will also provide greater resources for international environmental cooperation, particularly on actions to tackle illegal and unsustainable trade in timber, wildlife, ivory, and fish.</p> <p>Argue for an end to all fossil fuel subsidies world-wide and provide aid to developing countries to help them transition to clean sources of energy.</p>

		<p>Appoint an Ambassador-level Champion for Freedom of Belief.</p> <p>Officially recognise the independent state of Palestine, condemn violence on all sides of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and support Israel's right to security. We remain committed to a negotiated peace settlement, which includes a two-state solution.</p> <p>Honour our legal and moral duty to the people of Hong Kong by reopening the British National Overseas Passport offer, extending the scheme to provide the right to abode to all holders.</p> <p>Increase overseas financial support for the ongoing refugee crisis, focussing on countries that have accepted millions of refugees.</p>				
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Plaid Cymru	Will encourage other countries to establish diplomatic relations in Wales by establishing a formal relationship between the Welsh Government and the Consular Association in Wales as a starting point for developing a strategy to encourage more diplomatic representation for Wales.	Against the backdrop of a Tory Party who are intent on undermining the Human Rights Act, we will publish a human rights charter for Wales to protect the most vulnerable members of our communities. We will also seek devolution of responsibility for equalities legislation to Wales.	<p>Plaid Cymru has consistently opposed the hugely wasteful and dangerous replacement of Trident. The replacement of Trident is expected to cost at least £205 billion. We will scrap this waste of money, allowing money to be invested in public services and infrastructure.</p> <p>Both the Tories and Labour want to spend billions on the renewal of an ineffective and unnecessary nuclear weapons system. Plaid Cymru are determined to prevent the renewal of a weapon of mass destruction and to scrap Trident. We will resist all attempts to relocate nuclear weapons in Wales or in Welsh Waters.</p>	Plaid Cymru believes that, with the exception of binding international treaties, the decision to go to war should require the support of all four nations and we demand that a vote is held in the Senedd prior to any UK-supported military intervention in foreign affairs. The people of Wales have a democratic right to support or oppose such incursions.		<p>Future trade deals undertaken by the UK, whether inside or outside the EU, should maintain and enhance environmental standards, minimise the environmental footprint of trade and make trade terms explicitly subject to environmental and human rights commitments. There should be specific protections for vital global ecosystems and habitats such as the Amazon, and for indigenous people.</p> <p>Global Deforestation Legislate to end the importation of goods that have caused deforestation. Invest in Overseas Development Aid that supports a transition to ecologically friendly farming. Require that imported palm oil comes from sustainable sources. Ban imports of soy, beef and other agri-commodities from illegally deforested land.</p>

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Scottish Nationalist Party	<p>The UN's Sustainable Development Goals are a blueprint for building a better future for all. SNP MPs will continue to press the UK government to act on these goals so we can tackle global challenges including poverty, injustice and inequality.</p> <p>SNP MPs will press for action on UN Security Council Resolution 1325, supporting women who play crucial roles in peacebuilding. Women who are disproportionately affected in armed conflict must be protected.</p>	<p>SNP MPs will oppose any attempts by the UK government to scrap the Human Rights Act and withdraw the UK from the ECHR.</p> <p>They will also press for the UK to introduce new rights including a right to food for all and to support and resource action which makes such a right meaningful for people.</p> <p>The SNP has adopted the definition of anti-Semitism and Islamophobia and will continue to challenge all forms of racism and bigotry.</p> <p>We recognise the importance of working with diverse communities to ensure concerns are addressed.</p> <p>We will urge the UK to follow Scotland's lead by incorporating the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child into domestic law. And we will press for ratification of the Council of Europe's Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence – the Istanbul Convention – to have a clear timetable.</p> <p>We will support an inquiry into the contribution and mechanisms that small nations and devolved administrations can develop to support the international rules based order, including in relation to climate change, the use of new technology as well as the protection and promotion of the rule of law, human rights, peace-making and poverty alleviation both at home and abroad.</p> <p>The SNP will continue to work with international partners to progress a lasting peace settlement in the</p>	<p>The SNP has never and will never support the retention or renewal of Trident. We believe that nuclear weapons are immoral, ineffective and expensive.</p> <p>We want to see a world free from nuclear weapons, and with independence, Scotland can be an advocate for disarmament on the global stage.</p> <p>In times of imposed austerity, the estimated £205 billion to be spent on a Trident replacement over the next 30 years could be far more effectively used to support our public services and build a better future for our children.</p> <p>At Westminster SNP MPs will build a cross-party coalition to scrap Trident as quickly and as safely as possible.</p> <p>We will press the UK government to meet their international obligations on nuclear disarmament.</p> <p>We will press the UK government to remain committed – with EU partners – to the Iran nuclear deal.</p> <p>Munitions SNP MPs have led the way in challenging the UK Government's indefensible and unethical arms export policy, which sees billions of pounds worth of weapons being traded with serial human rights violators.</p>	<p>We will call on the UK government to commit to introducing mechanisms to prevent identity based violence and mass atrocities.</p> <p>The SNP will continue to call on the Government to use all diplomatic channels to secure redress and justice for the Rohingya peoples that have been displaced.</p> <p>SNP MPs will continue calls for recognition and protection for Kurdish minorities in Turkey, Iraq, and Syria.</p>		<p>Scotland has the world's most ambitious emissions reductions targets in law, but we can only end our contribution to climate change if the UK Government plays its part and meets its targets. SNP MPs will demand the UK matches Scotland's ambition, meets its Paris Climate Agreement responsibilities and sticks to future EU emission standards – regardless of our position within the EU</p> <p>SNP MPs will: campaign for the UK to remain aligned with EU environmental regulations even if Brexit takes place</p>

		<p>Middle East, pursuing a two-state solution for Israel and Palestine.</p> <p>The UK has illegally maintained a military base in the Chagos Islands that resulted in the eviction of the entire local population. The SNP will continue to call on the UK to immediately withdraw from the Chagos Islands, in line with the UN's resolution that the UK should return control of the Chagos Islands to Mauritius.</p> <p>SNP MPs will continue to call on the UK government to ensure that it does all that it can to de-escalate the enflamed tensions between India and Pakistan over the status of Kashmir. We support the right of Kashmiri people to self-determination.</p>	<p>We will continue to urge the UK government to immediately halt all military support and arms sales to regimes guilty of violations of human rights and international humanitarian law. SNP MPs will never accept the use of lethal autonomous weapons – this is immoral and must be banned under international law.</p> <p>And, here at home, the SNP will press the Ministry of Defence to take responsibility for the environmental impact of military munitions as a polluter. There is no such thing as acceptable environmental damage, and no department of government should have an environmental 'get-out-of-jail-free card'.</p>			
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Sinn Fein		<p>Those who call for special treatment for British soldiers who murdered Irish citizens are out of order. There can be no amnesties for British State forces now or ever. Everyone should be equal before the law.</p>				

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